



EUROPYTHON

2021 Jul 26 - Aug 1 Online

# Hiring Demystified

Mar Bartolomé



Hello 🙌

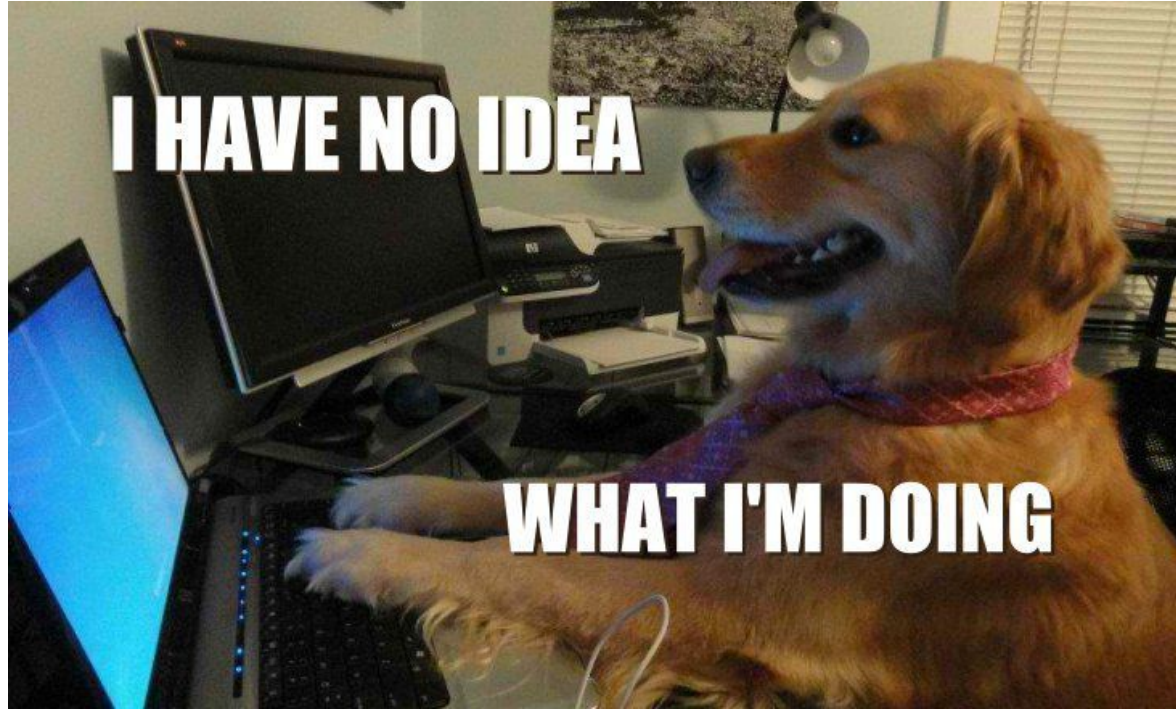
## Mar Bartolomé

Freelance Software Engineer

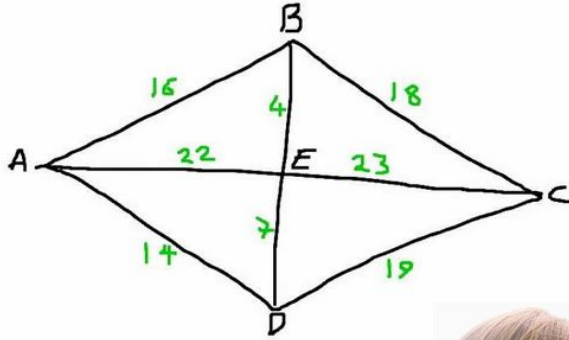
- 🐦 @marbu
- 🔗 [coconauts.net](https://coconauts.net)
- 🐱 coconauts



# Backstory



# Backstory

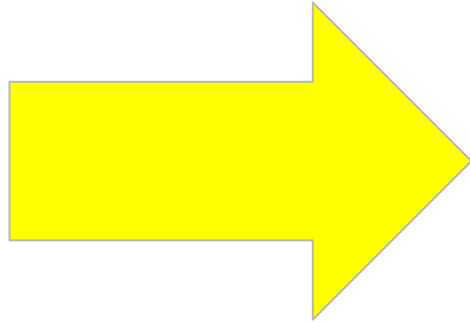


Sheldon lives at A. He wants to visit B, C, D & E before returning to A. Find upper & lower bounds.





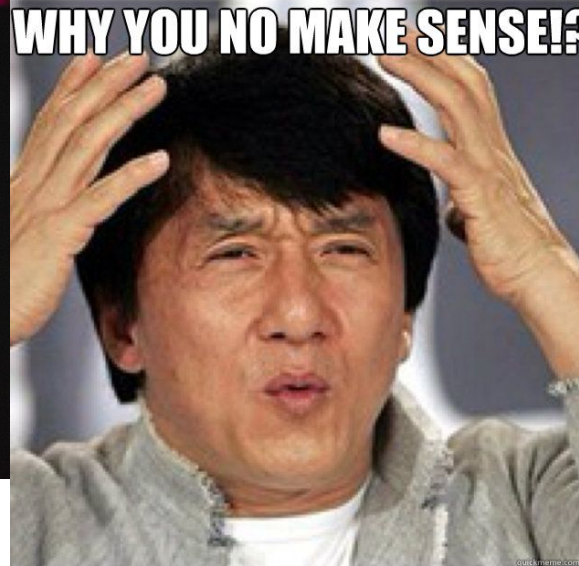
# Backstory



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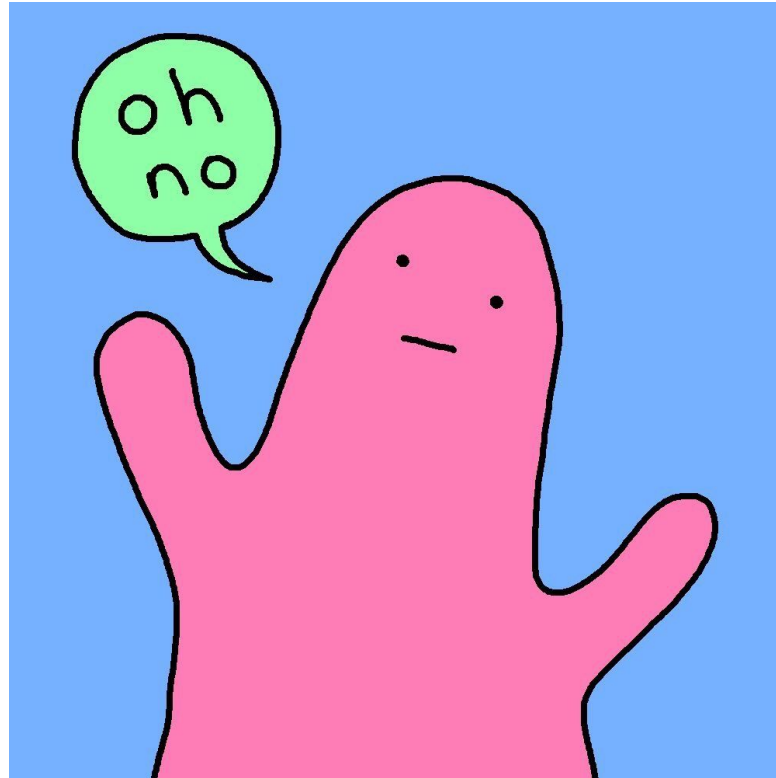
```
31 def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
32     self.file = None
33     self.fingerprints = set()
34     self.logdupes = True
35     self.debug = debug
36     self.logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)
37     if path:
38         self.file = open(os.path.join(path, "requests.log"),
39                         "a")
40         self.file.seek(0)
41         self.fingerprints.update(self.request_fingerprints)
42
43 @classmethod
44 def from_settings(cls, settings):
45     debug = settings.getbool("SUPERFINGER_DEBUG")
46     return cls(job_dir(settings), debug)
47
48 def request_seen(self, request):
49     fp = self.request_fingerprint(request)
50     if fp in self.fingerprints:
51         return True
52     self.fingerprints.add(fp)
53     if self.file:
54         self.file.write(fp + os.linesep)
55
56 def request_fingerprint(self, request):
57     return request_fingerprint(request)
```

WHY YOU NO MAKE SENSE!?





# Backstory



# Backstory





# Backstory



# Backstory





# The mystical cult of hiring

## If Carpenters Were Hired Like Programmers..

*Interviewer:* So, you're a carpenter, are you?

**Carpenter:** That's right, that's what I do.

*Interviewer:* How long have you been doing it?

**Carpenter:** Ten years.

*Interviewer:* Great, that's good. Now, I have a few technical questions to ask you our team. OK?

**Carpenter:** Sure, that'd be fine.

*Interviewer:* First of all, we're working in a subdivision building a lot of brown ho lot of brown houses before?

**Carpenter:** Well, I'm a carpenter, so I build houses, and people pretty much pai want.

*Interviewer:* Yes, I understand that, but can you give me an idea of how much ex brown? Roughly.

**Carpenter:** Gosh, I really don't know. Once they're built I don't care what color t six months?

*Interviewer:* Six months? Well, we were looking for someone with a lot more bro me ask you some more questions.

**Carpenter:** Well, OK, but paint is paint, you know.

*Interviewer:* Yes, well. What about walnut?

**Carpenter:** What about it?

*Interviewer:* Have you worked much with walnut?

## CRACKING the CODING INTERVIEW

189 PROGRAMMING QUESTIONS & SOLUTIONS



GAYLE LAAKMANN MCDOWELL  
Author of *Cracking the PM Interview* and *Cracking the Tech Career* 6<sup>TH</sup> EDITION

All right, folks, we need a catchy job title



Java Developer



IT Rockstar  
Java Pro  
Evangelist

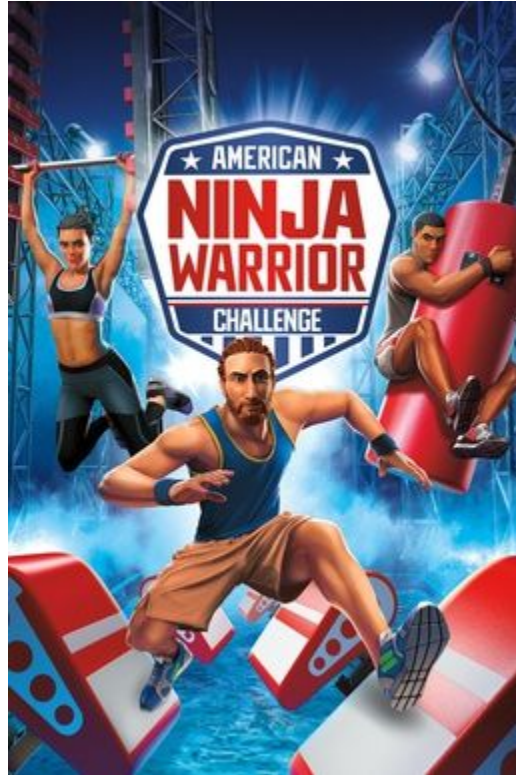


“We want to hire the best”





“We want to hire the best”



# “We want to hire the best”



A screenshot of a tweet from Trek Glowacki (@trek) on January 26, 2016. The tweet discusses the irony of hiring the best people. The interface includes a profile picture, name, handle, text, timestamp, location, and engagement metrics.

 **Trek Glowacki**  
@trek

I've been twitter following the careers of people we interviewed but passed on at my last gig.

Turns out we were almost always wrong.

11:48 PM · Jan 26, 2016 from West Town, Chicago

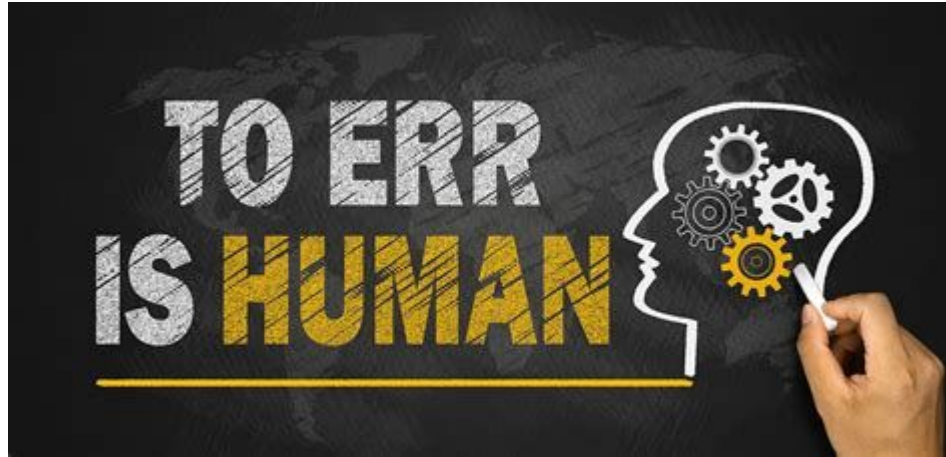
1.1K 609 people are Tweeting about this

“We want to avoid false positives”





“We want to avoid false positives”



# “We want to avoid false positives”

Skills to be the best at interviews:

- coding
- confidence
- improvisation
- persuasion
- memorization

Skills to be the best at work:

- coding
- teamwork
- empathy
- time-management
- communication

“We want to avoid false positives”



“But... it works for google!”





“But... it works for google!”



“But... it works for google!”





“But... it works for google!”



“But... it works for google!”



**Max Howell** @mxcl · Jun 10, 2015

Google: 90% of our engineers use the software you wrote (Homebrew), but you can't invert a binary tree on a whiteboard so fuck off.

 521

 7.9K

 12.9K





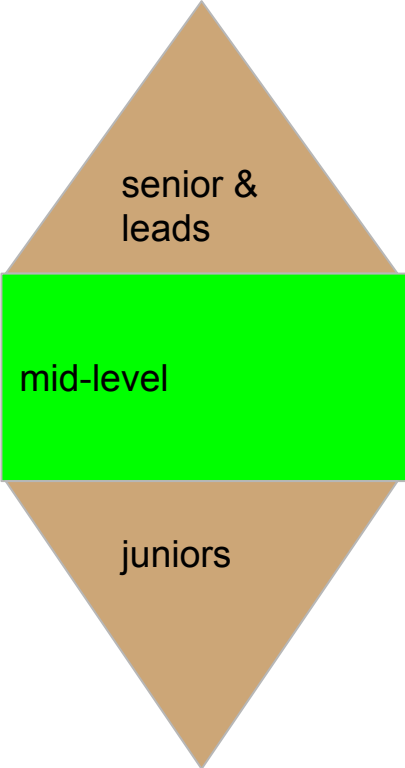
So then... what?



# Balance



# Figure out your company needs

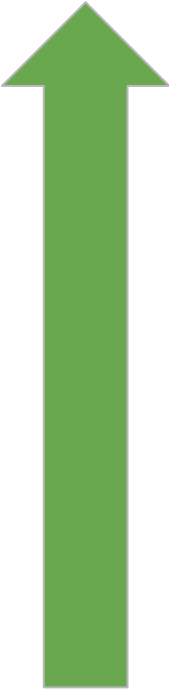


decision-making  
mentoring

horsepower

investments

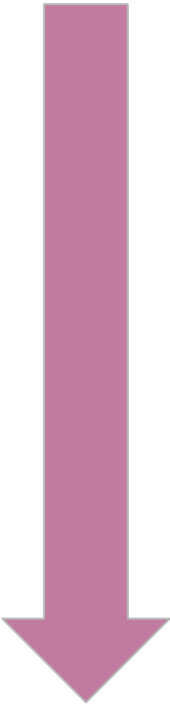
bang for your buck



Supply



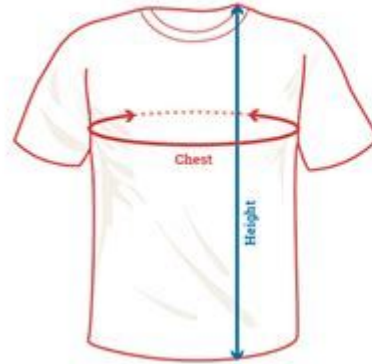
tolerance to hiring  
nonsense



# Tailor your testing



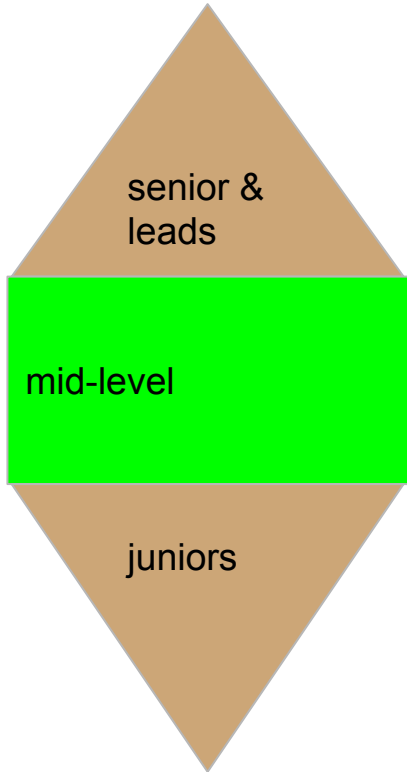
## Size Chart



| Size | Chest | Height |
|------|-------|--------|
| XS   | 30"   | 24"    |
| S    | 33"   | 25"    |
| M    | 36"   | 27"    |
| L    | 40"   | 28"    |
| XL   | 44"   | 30"    |
| XXL  | 48"   | 31"    |

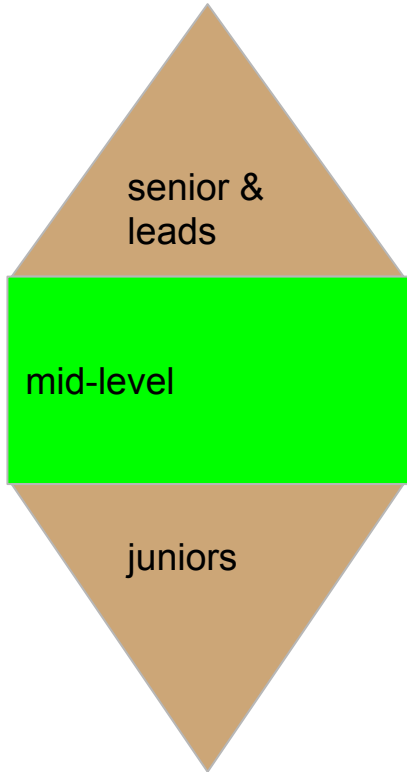


# Tailor your testing

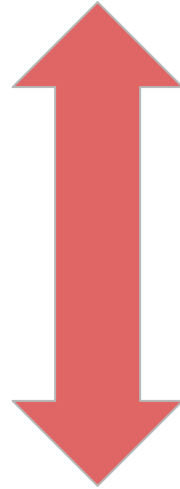


- high-level architecture/stack discussion/whiteboarding
- take home projects
- pairing over some real company code
- opinionated tech discussion
- pair programming on algorithms or simple programs

# Hiring goes both ways!



You're selling  
(your company, to engineers)



You're buying  
(engineers)

# Hiring goes both ways!



# Do “agile hiring”



- Individuals and interactions over processes and tools.
- Responding to change over following a plan.
- Candidate collaboration over one-sided approaches.
- Working people over comprehensive testing.

# Mar's tech hiring cookbook

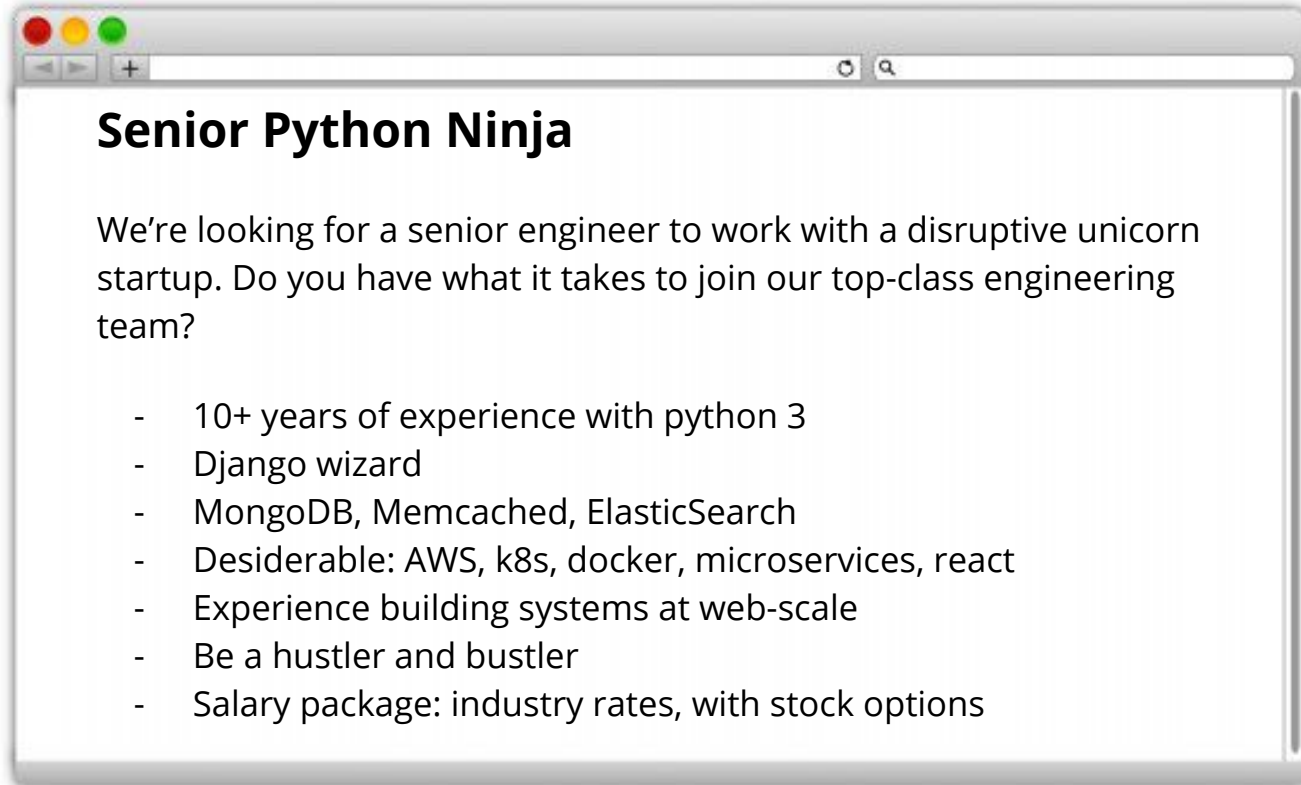




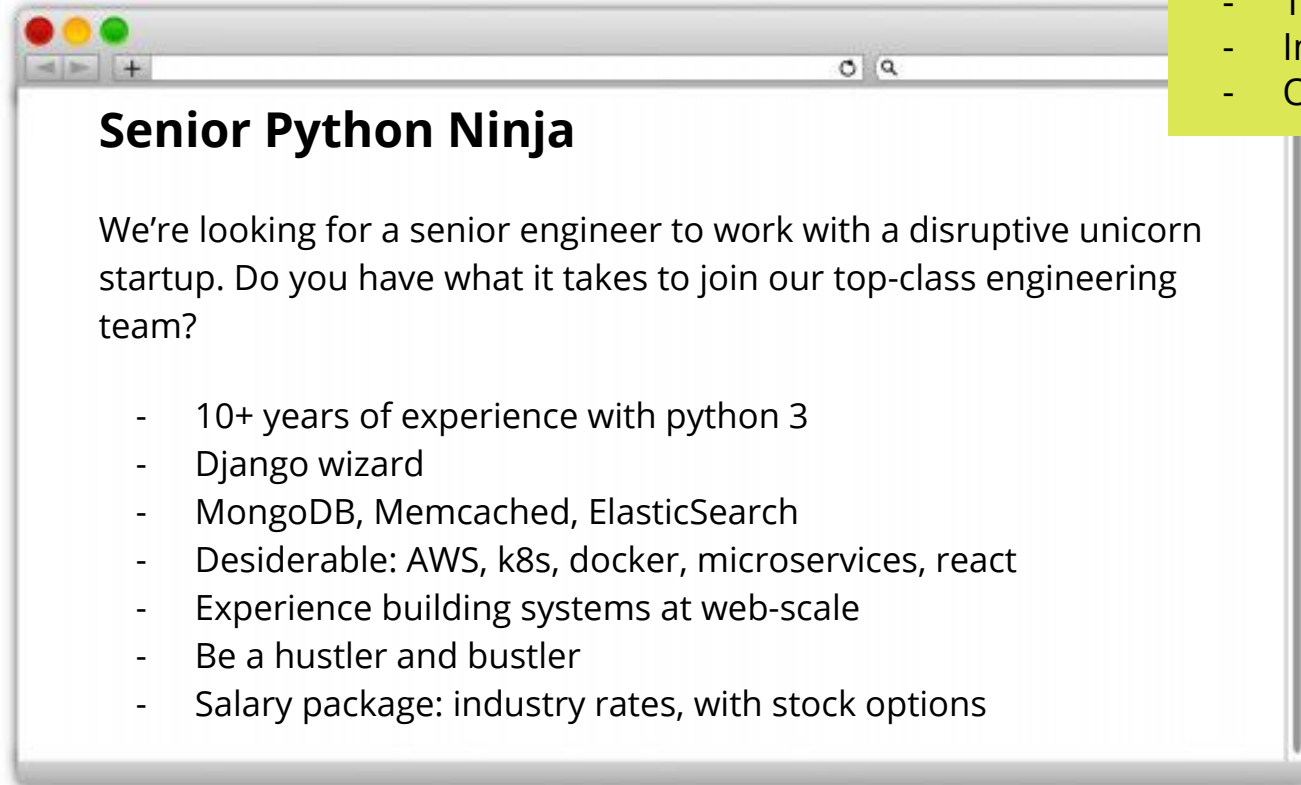
# Job postings



# Job postings

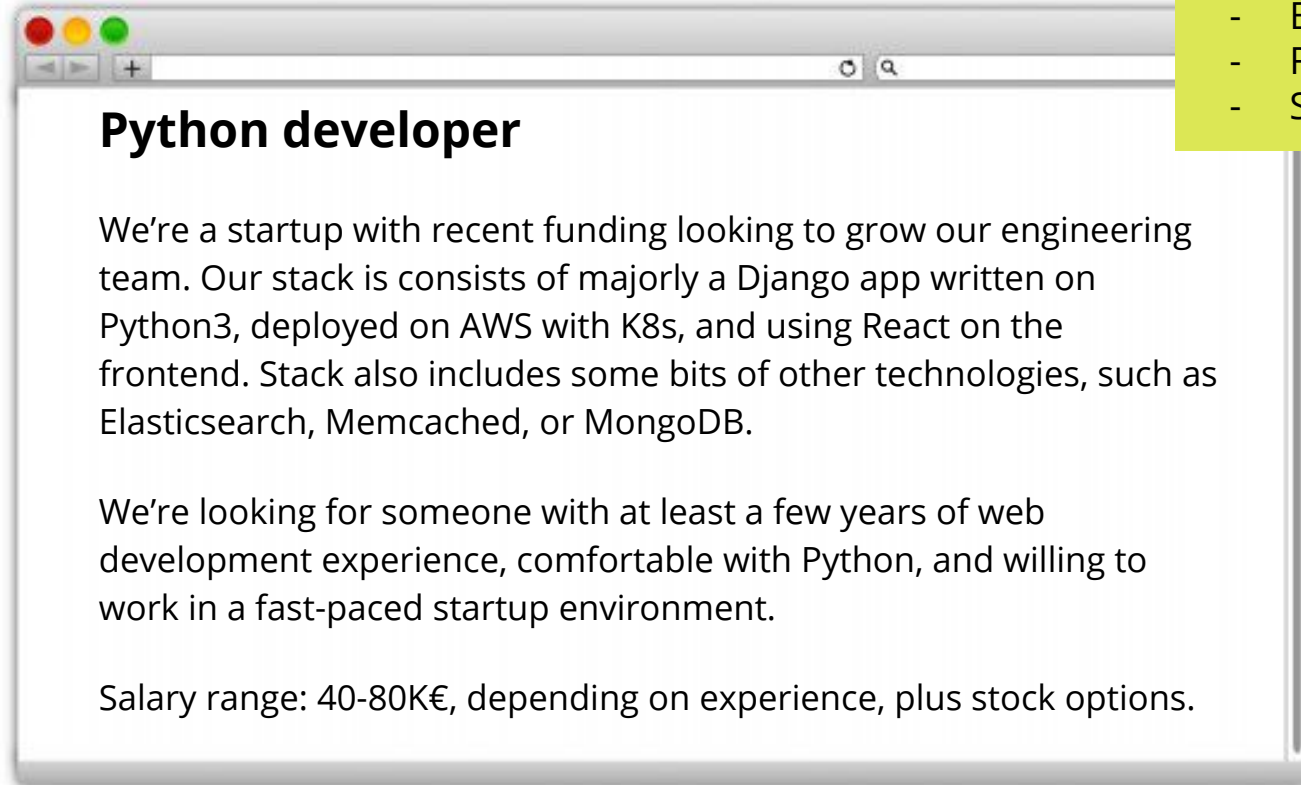


# Job postings



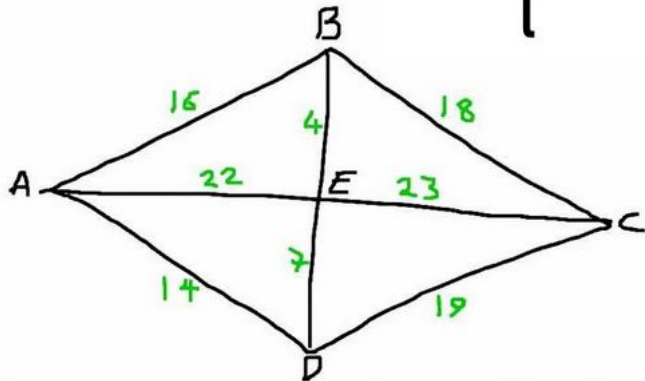
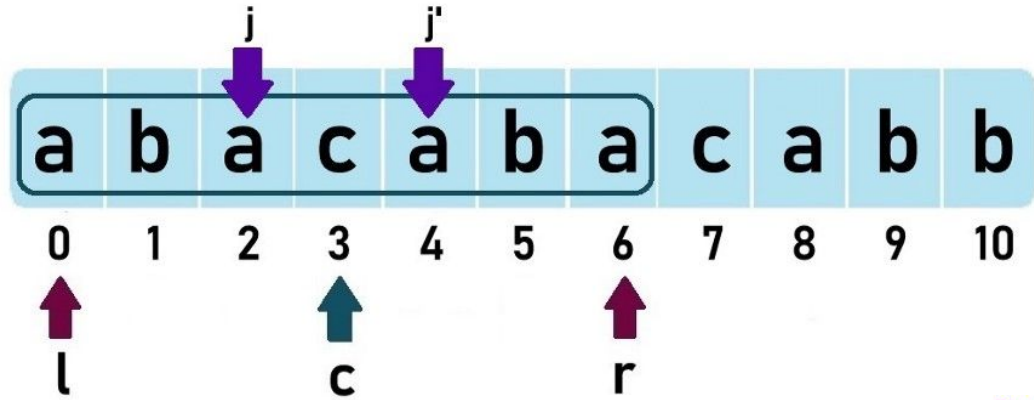
- Unrealistic
- Too specific
- Immature
- Opaque

# Job postings

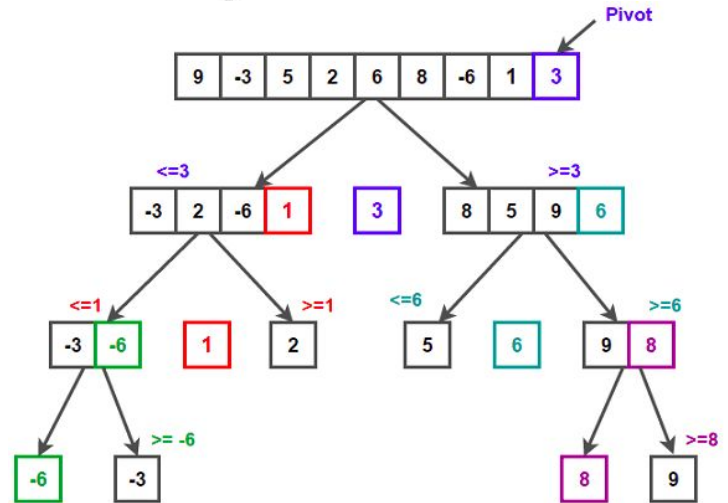


- Realistic
- Broad
- Revealing
- Serious

# Algorithms

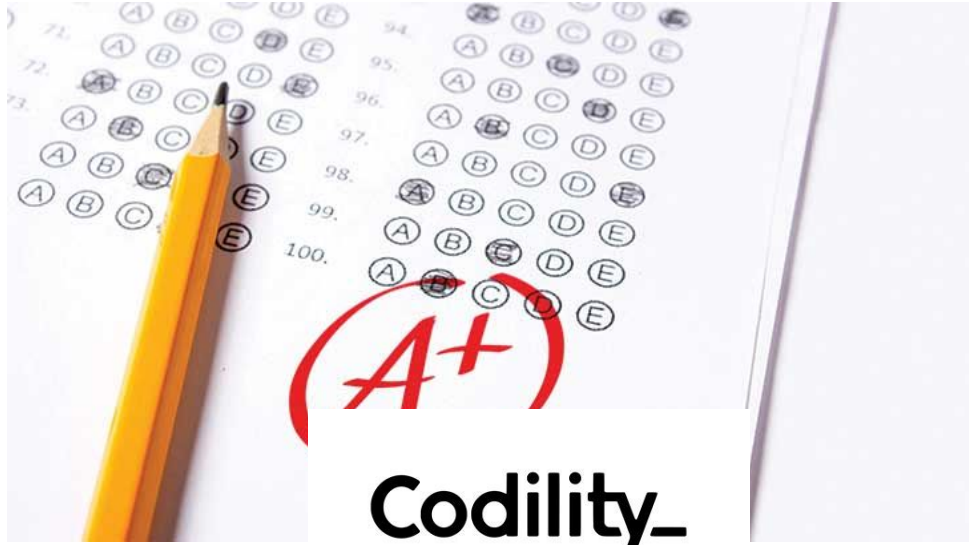


Sheldon lives at A. He wants to visit B, C, D & E before returning to A. Find upper & lower bounds.

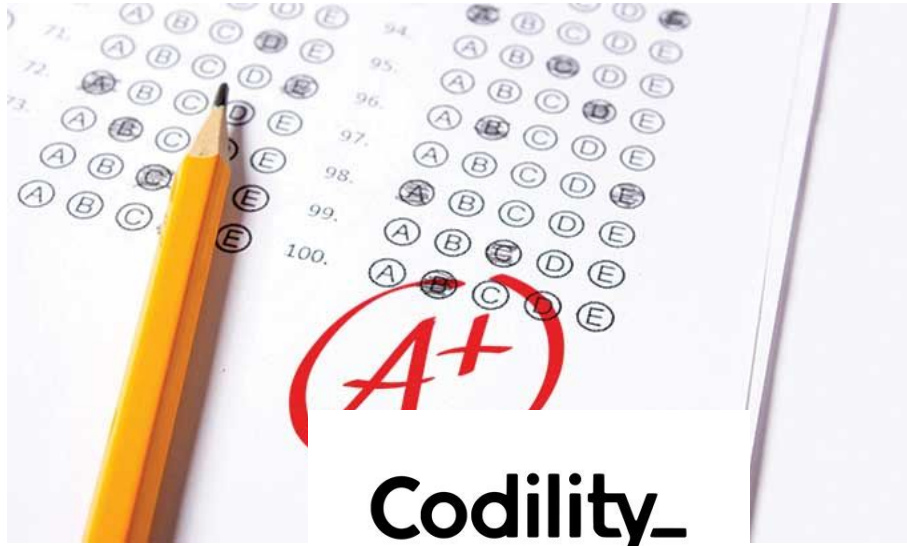




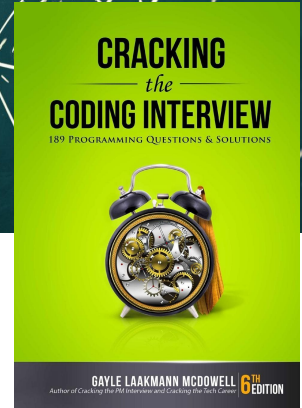
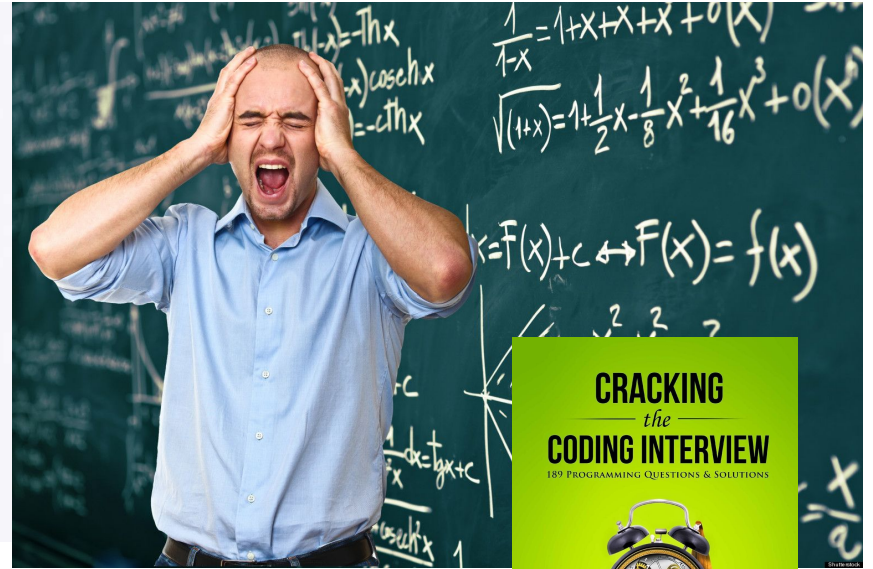
# Algorithms



# Algorithms



Codility\_



# Algorithms



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55990382

Paula Rusjanto | Dreamstime.com

# Algorithms



# Algorithms



# Algorithms



 **Codility\_**  
 **HackerRank**





# Algorithms



Codility\_

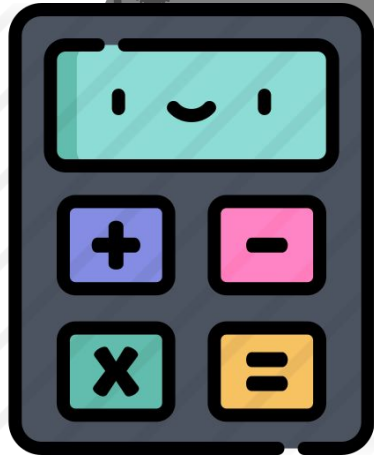


HackerRank

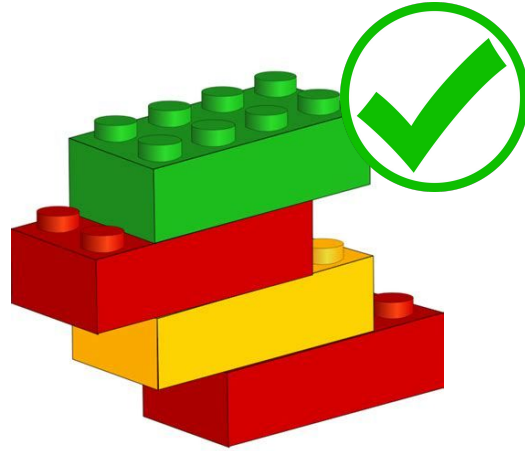
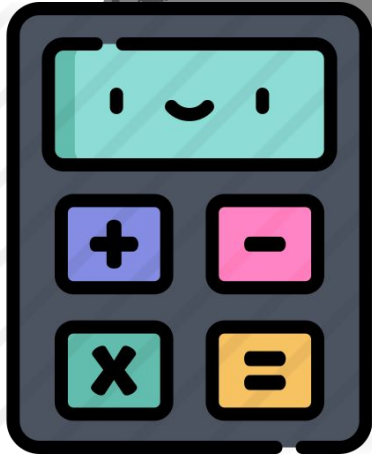


Google

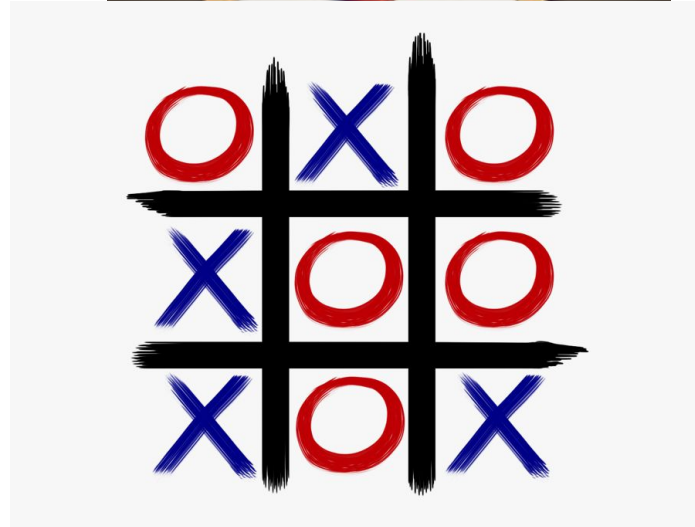
# Algorithms



# Algorithms



# Take-home projects



# Take-home projects





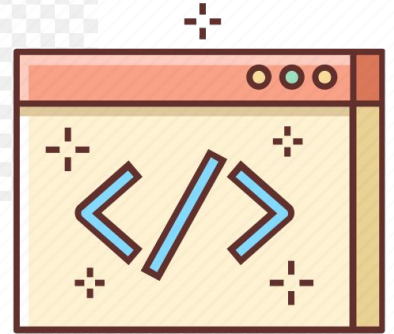
# Take-home projects



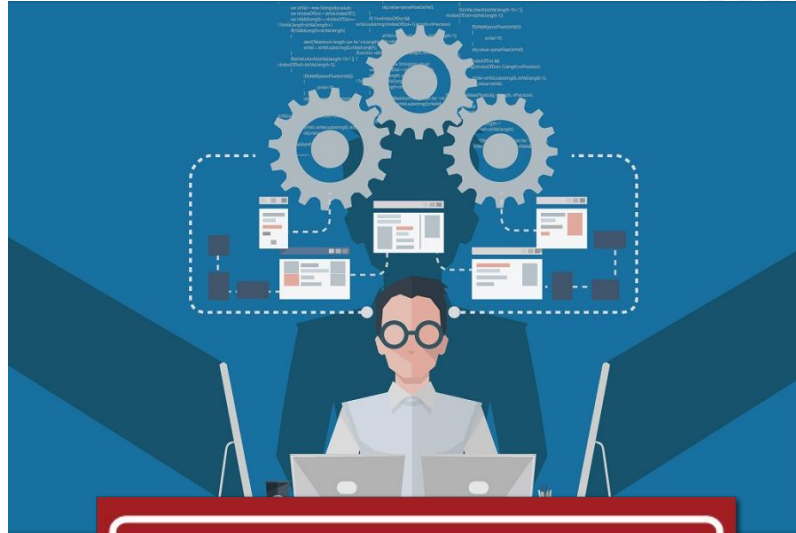
# Take-home projects



phew

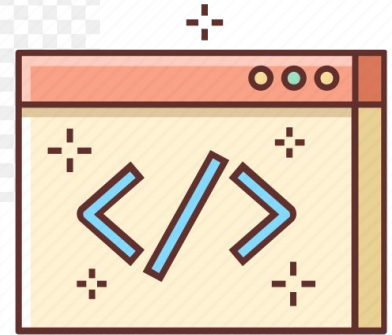


# Take-home projects



**FRAGILE**  
HANDLE WITH CARE

phew



# Take-home projects



# Take-home projects



# Take-home projects



1- 2 hours max



# Take-home projects



1- 2 hours max



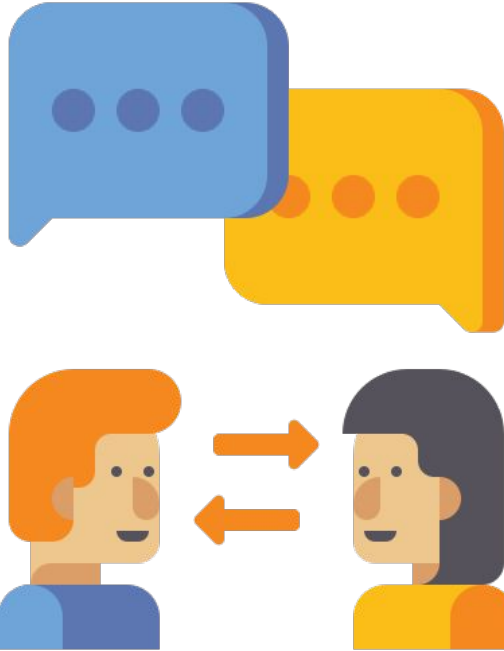
# Take-home projects



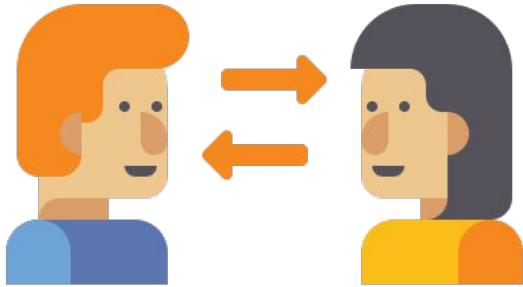
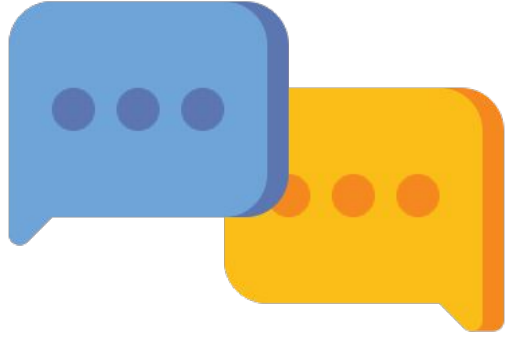
1- 2 hours max



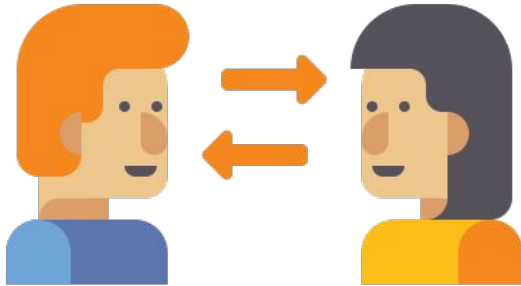
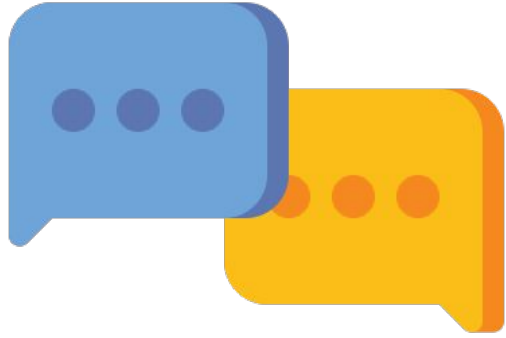
# Take-home projects



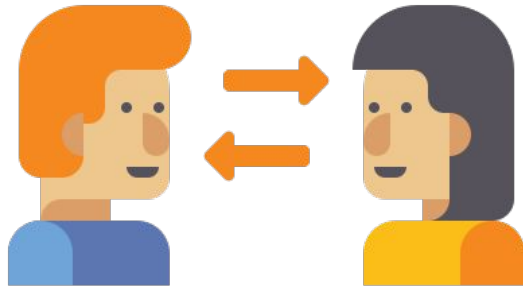
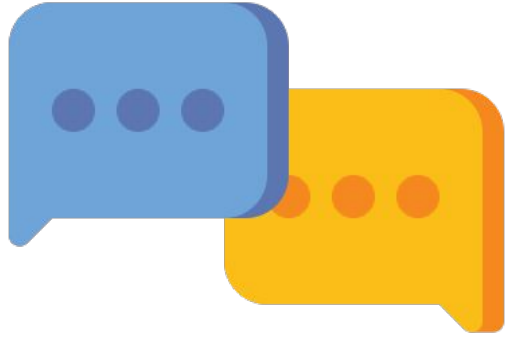
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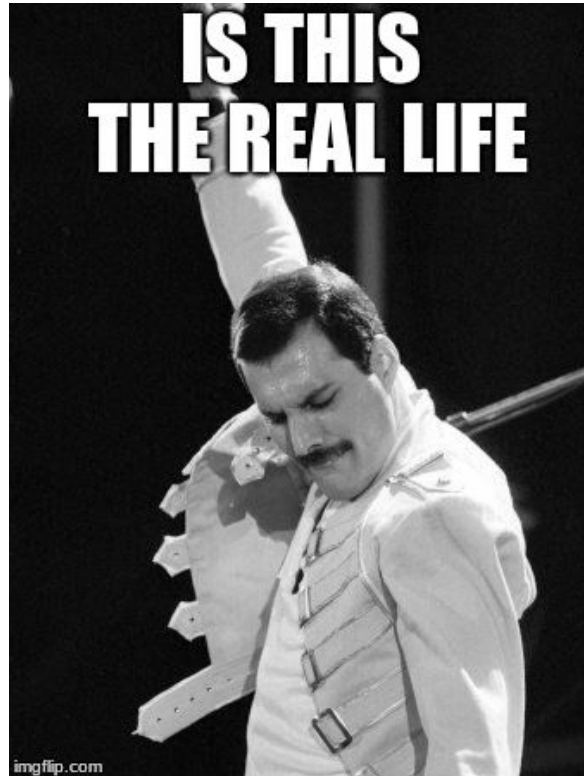


# Take-home projects

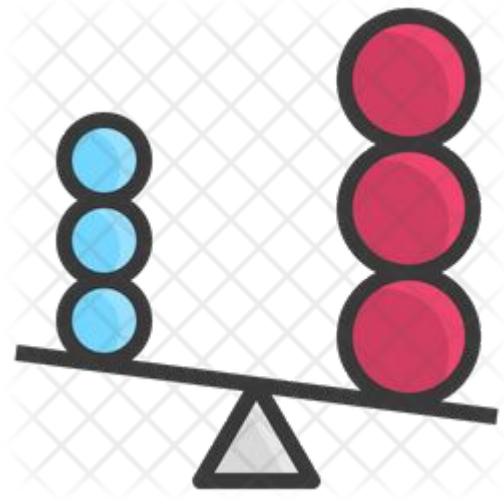




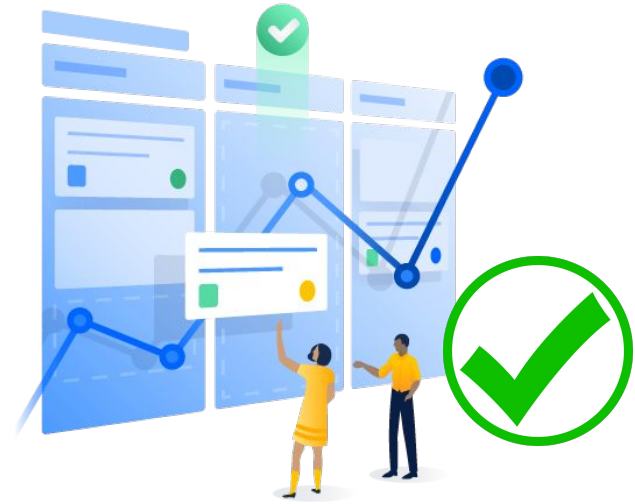
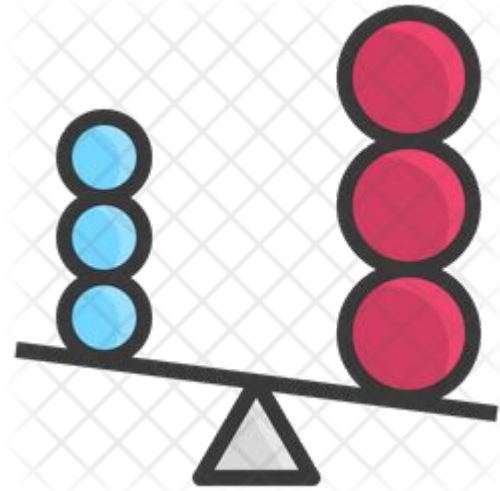
“A real-world problem”



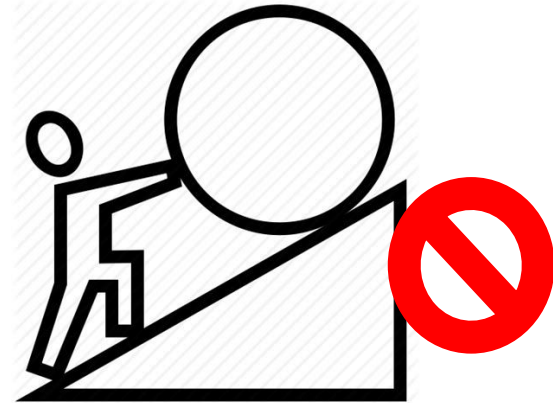
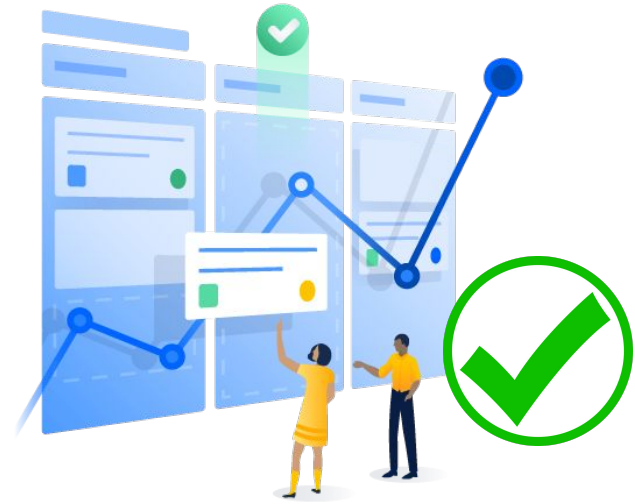
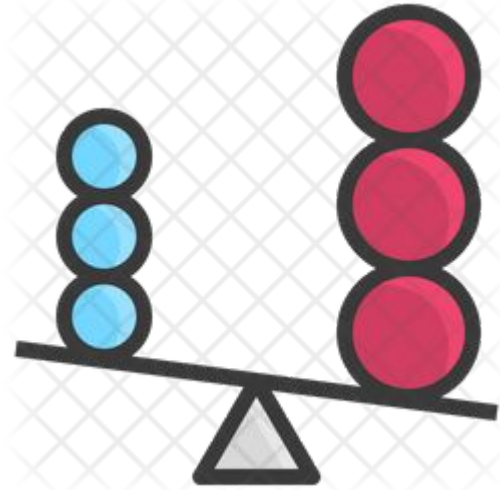
“A real-world problem”



“A real-world problem”



“A real-world problem”



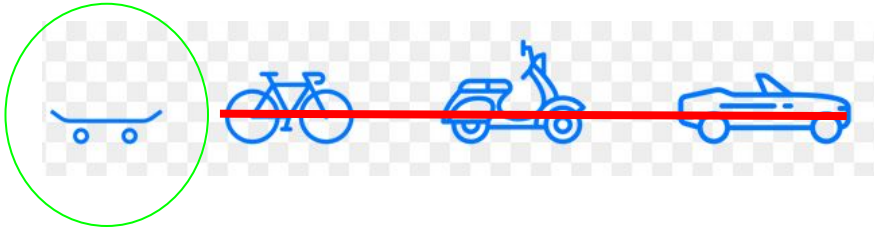
# “A real-world problem”



IN CS, IT CAN BE HARD TO EXPLAIN  
THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE EASY  
AND THE VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE.

# Face to face interviewing

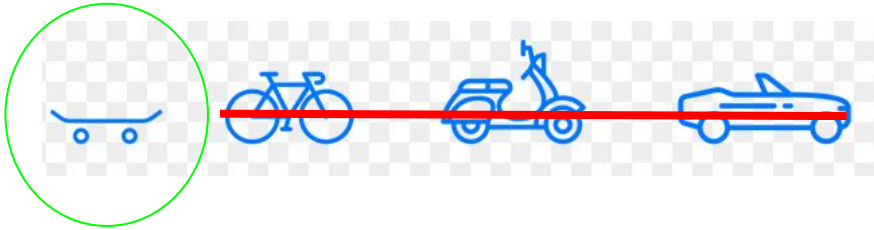
Minimum Viable Interview!





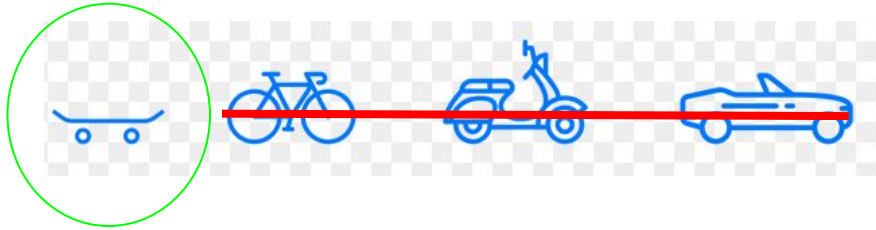
# Face to face interviewing

Minimum Viable Interview!



# Face to face interviewing

Minimum Viable Interview!



# Face to face interviewing

## Open ended discussion

- Compare tech stacks
- Ask opinions on tech (python, ecosystem tools, dev process)
- Discuss/review prior test challenge or side projects

## Quizz questions

- What's the difference between str and unicode
- What happens when you enter a url on a browser
- How does a garbage collector work

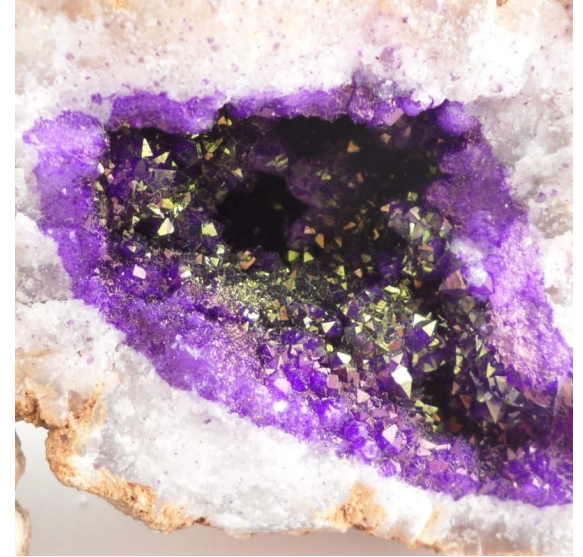
# Face to face interviewing



# Face to face interviewing



# Face to face interviewing





# Face to face interviewing



- Reassurance: no right or wrong answers
- Dialogue, not interview
- Ice breakers

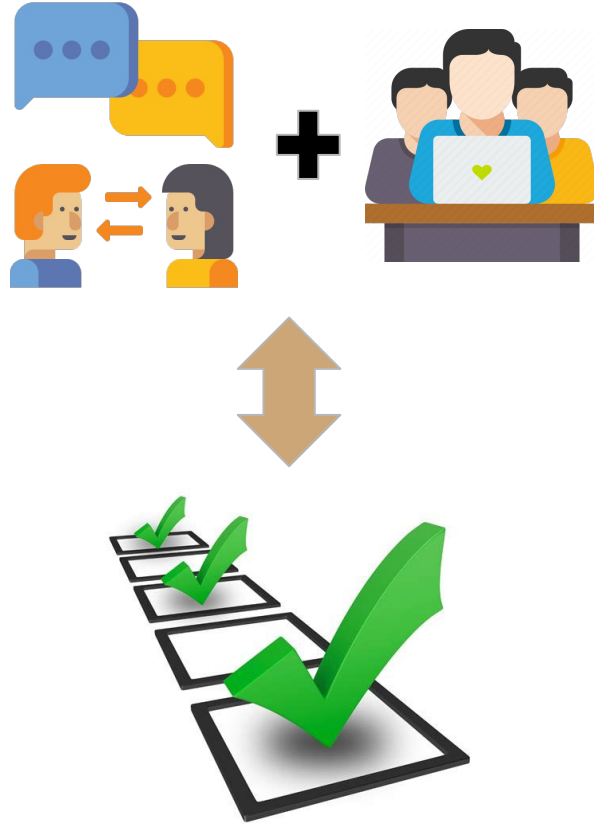
# Testing on the job



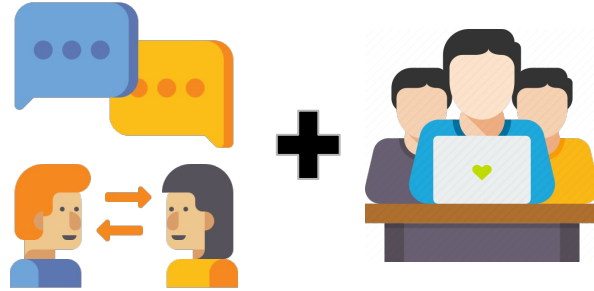
# Testing on the job



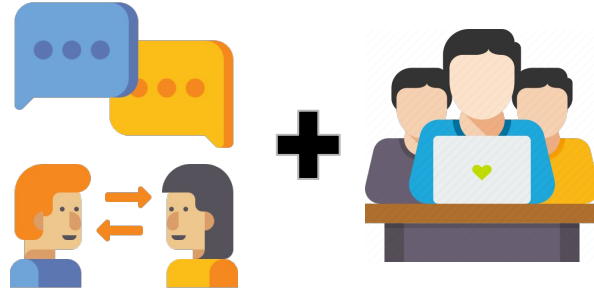
# Testing on the job



# Testing on the job



# Testing on the job



“Working people over comprehensive testing”



# Testing on the job



Probation period

# Testing on the job



Probation period



Paid short contract

# Testing on the job



Probation period



Paid short contract



One day at the office

# Testing on the job



# When the candidate has a portfolio





# When the candidate has a portfolio





# When the candidate has a portfolio



What if I get a bad hire?



What if I get a bad hire?



What if I get a bad hire?

**ASAP**

# What if I get a bad hire?

**ASAP**





# What if I get a bad hire?

**ASAP**



# What if I get a bad hire?





# What if I get a bad hire?



# What if I get a bad hire?



# What if I get a bad hire?



# What if I get a bad hire?

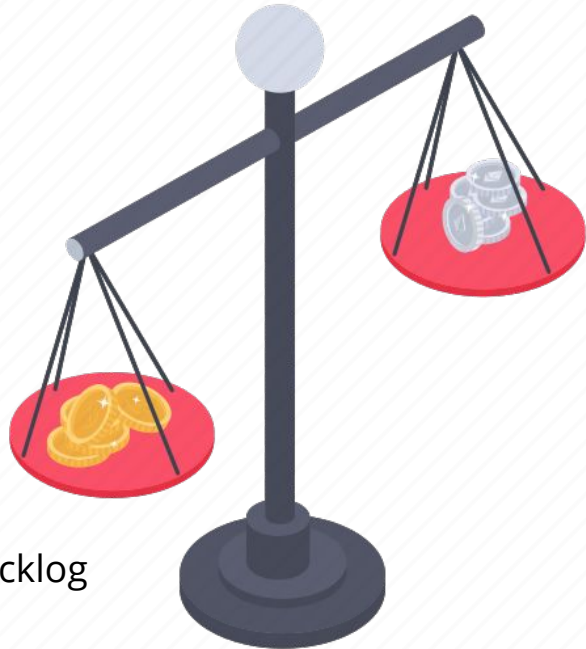




# What if I get a bad hire?

## Looking for the perfect hire

- time invested in hiring
- recruiters
- temporary contractors
- features piling in your backlog



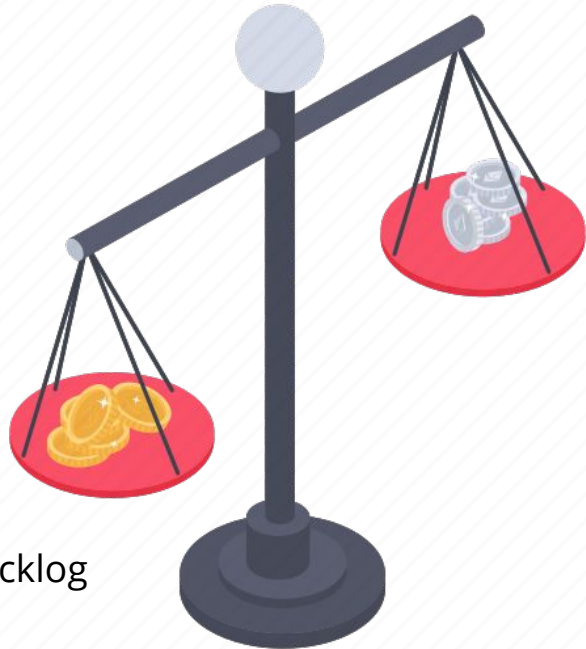
## Bad hire (for a short time)

- salary
- time invested onboarding
- exit compensation

# What if I get a bad hire?

## Looking for the perfect hire

- time invested in hiring
- recruiters
- temporary contractors
- features piling in your backlog



## Bad hire (for a short time)

- salary
- time invested onboarding
- exit compensation



FAIL  
FAST  
AND  
CARRY  
ON

# Holistic tips



# Holistic tips



Few steps

# Holistic tips



Few steps



Flexible

# Holistic tips



Few steps



Flexible



Collaborative

# Holistic tips



Few steps



Flexible



Collaborative



Fault-tolerant

# Holistic tips



Few steps



Flexible



Collaborative



Fault-tolerant



## Make it agile!

# Closing remarks

- Hiring is hard, and we make it worse
- Agile hiring: communication, collaboration, adapting, results
- Different tactics work for different cases
- Hiring goes both ways



**STAND BACK**



**I'M GOING TO TRY  
SCIENCE**



# Thank you!



Followup online:

- [@marbu](#)
- [coconauts.net](#)
- [coconauts](#)